



Mini Plenary 6: Private enforcement developments and challenges

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Injured Parties' Responses

- The legal systems
 - Injunctions
 - Claims for damages
- Other than the legal systems
 - Negotiation
 - Liquidated damage clause etc.
 - Nomination stop

Civil Law Suit System in Japan

➤ Standalone / follow-on actions

- Standalone actions (actions for damages pursuant to Article 709 of the Civil Code)
- Follow-on actions (actions for damages pursuant to Article 25 of the AMA)
 - Differences between standalone actions and follow-on actions
 - ✓ Requirements
 - ✓ Statute of limitation

Civil Law Suit System in Japan

- The Courts decisions
 - Binding effect of the authority's decision
 - Are there differences between standalone actions and follow-on actions?
- Punitive damages?
- Class actions?
- Pass-on defense?



The Immunity Applicants' Benefits

- Benefits for the nomination stops
 - The period be $\frac{1}{2}$ of the normal one.
- Benefits for the liquidated damages clauses
 - Findings of infringements?
- Benefits for the civil law suits



thank you

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